

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. X.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 30, 1864.

NO. 1.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms—In Advance.

One year, \$5.00
Six months, 3.00
Three months, 2.00
Single copies, 12¢

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One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2.00—each subsequent insertion, \$1.00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.
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Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

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Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.

Woodland, Yolo county, California.
Jan 24-3m

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Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
Aug 23-1f

H. G. BURNETT,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

Will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his professional care. (Jy 11-1f)

C. P. SPRAGUE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.

Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.
(Jy 11-1f)

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Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-1f

MRS. S. S. HOLDRIDGE,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

OFFICE AT WOODLAND HOTEL,

WOODLAND.

ATTENDS Ladies through their confinement, and treats all disease peculiar to her sex.

She has also a certain and speedy cure for the Putrid Sore Throat.

Visits made to any part of the State.
dec 26

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feb 7-1f

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TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, or cheaply, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Painless Obstetrics inserted.

Office at Woodland, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.
aug 24-1f

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Amos, Matthew, County Surveyor,

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Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

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may 17-1f

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429 Sacramento Street, San Francisco,

IMPORTERS

Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.

Orders promptly attended to.

Garden Seeds—Just received, a fresh assortment of Garden Seeds, at RAVELEY'S.

A NEW AND AN OLD LEGEND.

The love of legendary lore is generally supposed to be the fascinating privilege of the young. The imaginary faculties are then stronger than those of reason. The latter are developed only by the experience that teaches an adaptation of their powers; the first spring from those secret instincts of the soul which retain in its early dawn all the mystical essence of creation. The youthful mind revels in the enchanted realms of fancy, and, peopling those happy regions with either the fancy race of a wondrous conception, or throwing across them the dark chill of supernatural horrors, equally transports itself beyond the actual realities of every day life. Credulity is the handmaid of wonder, and nursery tales become a part of childhood's faith. Happily its propagation tends towards what is best in a moral sense, as a higher creed tends toward what is purest in a spiritual one. The triumph never failed to be obtained by the fairy Goodwill over the evil spirit Ill-nature is the surest appeal to the heart's best feeling; and the glow that fills the little inhabitants of the nursery at these bright conquests of virtue over vice, truly belongs to that sacred fire of human goodness which sparkles only with what is purest in humanity. The sense of the beautiful is as it were unconsciously mingled with this moral training, for the fairest qualities are always represented under the fairest forms, and what is repulsive to morality is rendered physically obnoxious.

The instructions thus inculcated in the young are believed to gradually emerge into more formal lessons, when visionary images give place to practical thought, but, spite of the grand superiority of age, "the child is ever the father to the man," and even in our own most material epoch there is a struggle to escape the prosaic preponderance of a matter of fact existence, and, attaching once more the bright wings of childhood, to soar with them into the floating regions of fantastic dreams, there to live again with the bright creatures of its fairy tales and its legendary stories.

Two exemplifications of this renewal of the mind's juvenility have lately occurred in France. The annual fetes of St. Cecilia and St. Eugenie, closely following each other with simultaneous coincidence, have singularly recalled the ancient legend belonging to the one, and the fairy creation the characteristic of the other. St. Cecilia is the celestial patron of music, and holds her place in the Catholic calendar as one of the most honored names. St. Eugenie's introduction among her sainted brethren is of more recent date; in fact, it is only the ecclesiastically learned who can tell the exact how, when, and wherefore she was added to the list. The fair Sovereign of France was said to be named after her, while some thought she was herself lovely enough to be an angel, and good enough to be a saint; at least, so a id imperial courtier ship, and for once the compliments of the palace found an echo in the people who gazed with alternate pride and gratitude on the fair being whose jeweled hand touched theirs with the magic contact of love.

If the St. Eugenie of the church is too little known to obtain many votaries at her shrine, the lovely Eugenie of the palace stands in no want of honors, not only in the political grandeur acquired through her husband's position, but also in the homage of the loving hearts she has created around her. The "St. Cecilia" was on the Sunday before last; the St. Eugenie preceded that. The history of the first has inspired poets and painters. Raphael and Dominico owe to her two sublime pictures. Dryden's "St. Cecilia's Ode" is the most immortal of his works, while the aid of music is not wanting to celebrate the gentle patron of the art. Innumerable are the composers who have sought to "tune their lyre" in honor of their celestial protectress; and every year Paris commemorates the day of her fete by some remarkable musical performance. This year it was deferred to the Monday, when the magnificent Church of St. Eustache was filled to witness the grand religious ceremony of the occasion, enhanced as it was by the performance of Beethoven's music, the choristers being those of the "Society of Musicians," and the soloists the first artists of the Imperial Academy.

How comes it St. Cecilia is held as the religious emblem of melody? Was it that Christianity in its early stages insensibly annihilated the crudities of paganism by blending them with the pure symbols of its own divine creed? To the Enterpe of a passionate mythology was opposed the St. Cecilia of a lovelier belief. The songs of the one appealed to the gross senses of materialism; that of the other claimed every animal instinct, and evoked sentiments that attained a sublimity beyond earthly inspiration.

From whence came the musical and celestial renown of St. Cecilia? The one is inseparable from the other, and both

appertain to the old traditions of a church that used every means to mingle poetry with what otherwise might be thought the severest tenets of its creed. The legendary story of Cecilia is not generally known. We will tell it in the words of a French writer, who has thus briefly sketched the traditional history: "Cecilia's marriage day has arrived. Will that union be a happy one for the young bride? On this point many discussions are held by the Roman people who crowd the passage of the splendid cortege. Some predict a brilliant future to the noble lady; others sadly shake their heads, and declare the bride is but a victim to her family, who, spite of her tears and prayers, mercilessly drag her to the temple, where she is to unite her hand to that of the powerful Valerian. At the close of the day a cortege of young friends with perfumed torches came to take the young wife to her husband's house, while they accompany her with hymeneal songs of rejoicing. Cecilia attended the festival, still covered with her white veil, symbolical of her virgin hood, and which now she was to wear for the last time. The feast is over, and at the moment when the bride and bridegroom are withdrawing from the assembly, the guests give forth the epithalamium, of which the last exclamation—'Talasius'—is hardy heard. To resound ere the door of the nuptial chamber closes on the young couple. Valerian is young, and passionately loves Cecilia; he is totally ignorant of her repugnance to the marriage which has given her to him, and believes that hour is to crown his earthly felicity. But Cecilia has seized a harp, and, with a voice such as the angels must possess when they glorify God, she sings the praise of the Lord.

"Fascinated by the divine harmony the bridegroom remains an entranced listener to the celestial voice that speaks to him of an unknown Deity; and when at last daylight breaks in upon them, he throws himself at the feet of his virgin bride, exclaiming, 'I will believe in no God but thine!'"

"Such was the conversion of Valerian, who, with her by whose means it had been inspired, suffered martyrdom in Rome two hundred and thirty years after Jesus Christ, under the reign of Alexander Severus, that great persecutor of the Christians."

St. Cecilia's legend belongs to the middle ages; but the charm of its relation has still the power to catch the pleased senses of the present time, which, while affecting to scorn the superstitions of a rude period, cannot but see in actual events the illustration of earlier fables. The fete of St. Eugenie has also its legend, not connected with the sacred patron of the day, but with the exalted lady who bears the name.

Her story, even when written by the matter of fact historian, is still a thing of marvel and wonder. Eugenie di Montij, the humble bearer of a name ranking among the obscure nobility of Spain, won an imperial crown through the simple fascinations of her manner and person.

A parallel may be found in Catharine of Russia, and in the first Napoleon's gentle Josephine; but the Empress Eugenie has added a greater amount of romance to what was already sufficiently romantic in history, for she wears the emblem of royalty with so much grace and brilliancy that one is fain to look in her life for some essence of the marvellous beyond what is presented by its bare facts. Such an essence has been found in the following tale, written on the occasion of her patron's fete, during the late festivities at Compiègne:

"Once upon a time there lived a great lady in the kingdom of Spain, who gave birth to a pretty little daughter. As was the custom then, all the grandees of the neighborhood were invited to the christening.

"Nothing was to be seen there but noble chevaliers and elegant chatais, and the bright little faries of the country, who had been invited too. Many toasts were given at dinner—in imitation of the English fashion—to which nobody listened but only yawned. At last, however, the fairy Good Fortune arose, and every body paid attention, as she was the little girl's god mother.

daughter that she might catch and cultivate the first germs of what was needed to secure her good fortune.

"At the age of eighteen years Eugenie was a veritable marvel of beauty, and so well had her mother succeeded in developing every noble quality, that every one around called her 'The Angel of the Mountain.'

"Some little time after that a Franciscan friar came to the castle to beg for his convent, and said he had just come from the neighboring country, where there reigned a powerful monarch, who had announced by trumpet sound that he wanted to marry, but only intended that the most beautiful and the best should mount his throne.

"Eugenie's mother guessed that that was the moment when the fairy's prediction was to be realized. She, with her daughter, set off for the capital of this great monarch, and arrived at a grand ball he was giving to the lords of his court and the beautiful ladies who had assembled from every part of his empire. No sooner, however, did he behold the lovely Eugenie, than all the others appeared ugly in his eyes; he chose her there and then for his wife, and declared a week should not pass ere the marriage ceremony should take place.

"As may be supposed the wedding was magnificent; all the most beautiful of the ladies of the court acted as the maids of honor to the new empress; no one would have said it was like the sun surrounded by its satellites. At the feast the young bride sat on the throne quite as high as her husband's, while it was whispered about that the crown of diamonds that encircled her brow had been that morning brought to her by the good genius of her life. Each gem was furnished with tears which Eugenie's benevolence had dried on the cheeks of misfortune, which the good genius had gathered on purpose to make them into her wedding present. It was also said that the imperial mantle was a fairy one, and that it sheltered under its warm folds all the little orphans who held out to her their poor frozen hands."

Such is the fairy history of the two fetes of St. Cecilia and St. Eugenie, the one belonging to antique tradition, and the other but the simple embellishment of a positive fact.

THE PRESENT GENERATION.—Our young men are terribly alike. For these many years back the young gentlemen I have had the fortune to encounter are clever, knowing, selfish, disagreeable; the young ladies are of one pattern, like minted sovereigns of the same reign—excellent gold, I have no doubt, but each bearing the same awfully proper image and superscription. There are no blanks in the matrimonial lottery nowadays, but the prizes are all of a value, and there is but one kind of article given for the ticket. Courtship is an absurdity, and a sheer waste of time. If a man could but close his eyes in a ball-room, dash into a tevy of muslin beauties, carry off the fair one that accident gives to his arms, his raid would be as reasonable and as likely to produce happiness as the more ordinary methods of procuring a spouse. If a man has to choose one guinea out of a bag containing one hundred and fifty, what can he do? What wonderful wisdom can he display in his choice? There is no appreciable difference of value in the golden pieces. The latest coined are a little fresher, that's all.

MECHANICS EXCLUDED.—At one time the rich merchants and professional men of Philadelphia proposed to form themselves into a social circle, from which all mechanics were to be excluded. The papers were drawn up for this purpose, and presented to Dr. Franklin for his signature. On examining its contents he remarked he couldn't consent to write his name, inasmuch as by excluding mechanics from their circle, they had excluded the Almighty, who was the greatest mechanic of the universe.

UNHAPPINESS.—Go ask the winds that blow the leaves above thy head; go ask the gentle zephyrs of evening that lightly fan thy burning brow; go ask the pale faced moon that sheds its lingering rays on nature's brightest ornaments; go ask the stars that dot the universe of heaven, and act as silent mediators between God and man; they all tell you that mankind are unhappy because they suffer not the beautiful manifestations of God's pure love to enter their souls.

"My name is Somerset. I am a miserable bachelor. I cannot marry; for how could I prevail on any young lady, possessed of common sense, or the slightest notion of delicacy, to turn a Somerset?"

A YOUNG man of good standing recently proposed marriage to a young lady out West, when he received for an answer, "Get out, you fellow. Do you think I'd sleep with a man? I'll tell your mother."

CALISTOGA SPRINGS.—A correspondent of the *Alta* gives the public a full description of the Calistoga Springs, and the great improvements made thereabouts by Samuel Brannon, Esq., the proprietor. The writer says:

The site of the town encircles a commodious bath house, which is in course of completion. The lower floor contains a spacious swimming bath, and the whole will be fitted out in the most modern style of such structures. In addition to the hotel and the original buildings, thirteen cottages, of ornamental architecture will soon be completed for the accommodation of families, who may only wish occasionally to intermix in the bustle of hotel life. An ornamental lawn, of several acres, is laid out and planted with the rarest exotic trees and shrubbery. Magnolias, bays, cypresses, myrtles, pyramidal and weeping cypresses, and several large specimens of the "Big Tree" of Calaveras county, (Washington gigantea) stand conspicuous among the groups. Tropical palms are here in flourishing condition, and a variety of acacias, orange tree and araucarias, with many other rare plants, are so arranged as to produce a fine effect each season of the year. Ro ebets take position on the lawn among the shrubbery, while serpentine walks, with graceful sweeps, lead to all the principal buildings and places of curiosity. From the summit of an ornamental knoll, at an eminence of one hundred feet, a fine view of the grounds, mountains, and the valley, may be had, and a fine race course, a mile in circuit, planted on each side with English elm. While ruminating on this elevation, we became much impressed with the salubrity of the climate, and observed some Indians taking mud baths in some of the distant springs from the hotel. And, now, to conclude our remarks, which have been prompted through our surprise at the transformed condition of the place, and the munificence of expenditure by the proprietor, S. Brannon, Esq., he have only to wish success, and hope, at no very distant day, to find the Calistoga Springs a fashionable resort, second not even to the renowned Saratoga Springs of New York State.

NOTES.—The best way to expand the chest is to have a large heart inside it.

He whose first emotion on the view of an excellent production is to undervalue it, will never have one of his own to show.

Men often attempt by the light of reason to discover the mysteries of eternity. They might as well hold up a candle to see the stars.

Diogenes, being asked which beast's bite was the most dangerous, replied, "If you mean wild beasts, 'tis the slanderer's; if tame ones, the flatterer's."

He who has plenty of brass can generally get it off for gold.

We use riches as children use toys—to amuse us till we fall asleep.

A great man is most calm in storms—a little one most stormy in calms.

A sick cobbler must be regarded as being well when he begins to mend.

If women do the greater part of the talking, they also do the better part of it.

A new hat, like a man, who takes a large dose of opium, is apt to have a long nap.

The hungry mouth no more readily finds food than the hungry mind finds truth.

Prosperity is a blessing to the good, but a curse to the evil.

SPIRITUALISM.—In the twelfth hour the glory of God, the life of God, the Lord in God, the Holy procedure, shall crown the Triune Creator with the perfect disclosure illumination. Then shall the creation in its effulgence above the divine seraphine, arise into the dome of the disclosure in one comprehensive revolving galaxy of supreme created beatitude.

To the above the above the Cayuga Chief learnedly responds:

"Then shall blockheadism, the jack-assical dome of disclosure procedure, above the all-fired great leather fungus of Peter Nip pinneygo, the great gooseberry grinder, rise into the dome disclosure until co-equal, coextensive and conglomerated lumaxes, in one grand comprehensive mux, shall assimilate into popping, and revolve like a bob tailed pussy-cat after the space where the tail was."

DURING the recent performance of Romeo and Juliet, at Marblehead, Mass., the fair Juliet's question in the soliloquy before taking the sleeping draught—"What if this mixture does not work at all?" was answered by an urchin in the pit—"Then take a dose of pills." The effect upon the audience can better be imagined than described.

"Ah, Jimmy," said a sympathizing friend to a man who was too low to train, "you didn't see that enough?" "Yes I did," said Jimmy, "I saw too much, but did not start any more."

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, APRIL, 30th, 1864.

THE NEWS enters upon its Tenth Volume with the present number.

THE new Fence Law will go into effect on the 10th of May.

WARRANT No. 1708 on the General State Fund is now payable.

THE Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows meets in Sacramento next Monday.

TOD ROBINSON is reported to be dangerously sick of pneumonia, at Virginia City.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors will be held at Woodland on Monday next.

A COMPANY, consisting of about a dozen men, is organizing in Sacramento, for the purpose of prospecting Arizona.

COUNTY COURT.—On Monday next the County Court will hold its regular term at Woodland. Judge J. A. Hutton will preside.

THE Victor, Capt. Rodgers, had about two hundred tons of freight in tow, on her up trip on Saturday last, for Red Bluff, and about the same amount down.

A MALIGNANT fever is prevailing in several families in San Francisco through parents having visited the graves of their dead infants, and after exhaling the decomposing bodies, clasping and caressing them. What sacrifice!

REV. JAS. E. BARNES will not fill his appointment in this place on to-morrow, but will commence a series of meetings on Wednesday evening, May 4th, assisted by Elders Daniel King and G. C. Tripp, of Solano county. The public generally are earnestly invited to attend.

DIVORCES.—According to the *Old Pioneers*, Nevada Territory is a great place for divorces. It says that place appears to be the dernier resort for all California grass widows and disaffected husbands, who could not procure the desideratum on the western slope.

WE direct attention to the advertisement of Deuel, Griffiths & Co., wholesale and retail Dry Goods Dealers, 248 J st., Sacramento, who have just received a full assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, adapted to the wants of the spring and summer trade. Persons visiting the city would do well by giving them a call.

AN Exhibition of Hesperian College will be held at the Union Church, Woodland, on Thursday and Friday evenings, May 5th and 6th. The performance will consist of numerous pieces, original and selected, interspersed with good music. The proceeds are to be devoted to furnishing College Building. The friends of education are invited to attend.

GARROTING.—An attempt was made to garrotte a gentleman on Howard street, S. F., a few nights since, while he was walking with a lady along the side walk; and this, too, says the *Journal*, in the presence of the new Methodist church. Truly the people of the present day have not the fear of the Lord before their eyes.

THE California Steam Navigation Company, the San Francisco and San Jose Railroad, and other transportation companies, will carry free of charge all articles intended exclusively for exhibition at the International Fair, San Francisco. All articles forwarded to be labeled "For the Industrial Fair," and directed to C. B. Porter, agent.

THE rain which we had a few nights since and the continued south breeze have cooled the atmosphere and made it very pleasant for us, but they have had no permanent effect upon the crops. The impression now is that there will be a very small yield of grain or hay in this neighborhood, if any, and it weighs heavily upon the farmers.

COUNTERFEIT HALF DOLLARS.—The *Alta* says of the counterfeit half-dollars in circulation in San Francisco, that they are well calculated to deceive any but an experienced handler of coin. The dies are extremely well executed, the figure of liberty and of the eagle being exact copies of those on the genuine coin, but the milling around the edges is very irregular and defective. The counterfeit has the "S" under the eagle, which is the distinctive mark of coin struck at the San Francisco Mint, and bears date 1858. The metal is composition, containing a large per centage of copper, and the surface is heavily plated with pure silver.

Belligerent Rights.

In another column of to-day's paper we publish a letter of a London correspondent to the *Philadelphia Inquirer* upon the subject which appears at the head of this article. As will be seen by the letter referred to, "Mr. King, a new member," has proposed to propound to Lord Palmerston certain interrogatories, which, if squarely met by his Lordship, will be likely to materially affect the neutrality of Great Britain in our domestic quarrel; that is, neutrality as we have chosen to understand it—allowing her Majesty's Government or subjects to furnish us all the material of war we wanted of them, and denying them the right to furnish the rebel government with anything. The question which Mr. Long proposed to ask Lord Palmerston are in the following words: "Whether a ship belonging to the Confederate navy would have the same right to search and make prize of an English vessel carrying contraband of war to a Federal port, that a Federal war vessel would exercise in the case of a British ship carrying contraband of war to a Confederate port; and, if not, whether such partiality in favor of one of two belligerent powers is reconcilable with the 'strict neutrality' professed by her Majesty's Government?"

Whether his Lordship will meet these questions, so full of peril to the British Government, fairly, or will evade them, remains to be seen. Certain it is, they must be met sooner or later, however perplexing they may be.

AMENDMENT TO REVENUE LAW.—Attention is called to the late amendment to the Revenue Law. Section 80 is amended to read as follows: "Sec. 80. Every person who shall keep a stallion, jack, bull or ram, and shall permit the same to be used for the purpose of propagation for hire or profit, shall annually obtain a license therefor from the Tax Collector. All animals whose services are charged at the sum of \$100 or over shall constitute the first class; \$80 and less than \$100 the 2d; \$60 and less than \$80 the 3d; \$40 and less than \$60 the 4th; \$20 and less than \$40 the 5th; all under \$20 the 6th." The licenses are as follows: 1st class \$100; 2d, \$80; 3d, \$65; 4th, \$45; 5th, \$25; 6th, \$15. It should be remembered that parties neglecting to take out licenses are liable in a criminal action to a fine of \$100, and are also amenable to the law in a civil action to be brought by the Collector for the license money.

THE Supervisors of the different counties are required by law to levy an additional special tax of five cents upon each \$100 of taxable property throughout the State for the year 1864, for the purpose of constructing additional buildings and cells within the yard of the State Prison. This tax will probably realize about \$75,000, which amount is required by the Act to be expended under the direction of the Board of Directors of the State Prison, after the adoption of some suitable plan, in the erection of an additional building or buildings, and in an additional story to the present building, the same to be so constructed that, with the cells now in use, they shall contain one prisoner only.

REVIVALS are spreading throughout Victoria, says the *Bee*, lately presented an address to Governor Kennedy, through a committee, in praise of the equity of the Colonial Government, which they contrast with the alleged injustice of California in the treatment of their countrymen. Their number they compute at two thousand. Many of them have been successful, and all they say, are thrifty and highly loyal to Queen Victoria.

CELESTIAL.—The Chinese residents of Victoria, says the *Bee*, lately presented an address to Governor Kennedy, through a committee, in praise of the equity of the Colonial Government, which they contrast with the alleged injustice of California in the treatment of their countrymen. Their number they compute at two thousand. Many of them have been successful, and all they say, are thrifty and highly loyal to Queen Victoria.

JOHN WILSON on Saturday evening matched his horse Fillmore for \$4,000 against \$5,000, to trot twenty miles in one hour over Bay View Park. The race must come off within seventy five days.

SLAVES are cheap in Maryland. One girl eight years old, recently sold at auction, brought five dollars; one woman fifteen dollars, and a woman and child five years old for twenty-five dollars.

YOLO COUNTY LAND CLAIM IN CONGRESS.—The Washington correspondent of the Sacramento Union writes as follows, under date of March 22d:

Jerome C. Davis, who owns the famous and extensive farm in Yolo county, on Putah creek, has prepared a memorial to Congress, in which it is set forth that he has purchased from time to time, from 1851 to 1858, inclusive, portions of a tract known as Laguna de Santos Calie, which tract was held as a private grant under the Mexican law, being issued in 1845. Davis has now in actual and undisputed possession about 8,811 acres, of which a greater portion is under cultivation. He has built substantial improvements, furnished his ranch with stock, orchards, vineyards, etc., at a great expense, as is well known to most of our people, and as is shown by the annual reports of the California State Agricultural Society. But the title to the land now held by Davis has not been confirmed by the Courts; and, pending an appeal from the United States District Court to the Supreme Court, he asks for such legislation as shall permit him to purchase of the Government, at the usual rate of \$1 25 per acre, the land which he has acquired only a possessory right to. The case, as will be seen, is one of great hardship to Davis, but involving no combats with the rights of others. It is most likely that similar cases in California will be brought before the attention of the General Land Office and of Congress with this one now mentioned. Indeed, the chief reason urged why this claim is likely to meet with opposition is that it will create a precedent which will revive dormant claims and offer inducements to dishonest men to simulate claims of a like character, which may be a fraud upon the General Government, while Davis's case is one of justice and strict righteousness, so far as is apparent.

CHANGE OF INTEREST.—We learn, says the *Red Bluff Independent* of the 18th, that parties have purchased the interest of Ned Gallagher in the Original Williams & Killenger claim, and the business matters of the Company will hereafter be conducted on an entirely new basis. Hereafter there will be a head to the institution, and the affairs of the Company conducted upon business principles. A new Superintendent has been engaged, and went to Copper City to day to take charge of the mine. He comes recommended by the best assayers in the State, and by foreign letters. He has followed mining his whole life, and what he don't know about minerals is not of consequence enough to learn. He is a practical assayer, a mineralogist, and a practical and scientific miner. Under the new administration of affairs we expect the price of stock to go up to a point somewhere near its real value. The Original Williams & Killenger to day is a richer mine than the Gould & Curry, yet feet sell for fifty dollars—but they will not remain long at this figure. Several parties left for Copper City this morning with Mr. Chas. F. Reed.

WOMAN'S LOVE.—On Sunday, says the *Call* of the 21st, we gave an item relating how a young Mexican girl, whose lover had been held to answer to a charge of grand larceny had made an ineffectual attempt to commit self destruction upon hearing the misfortune that had befallen her affianced. We now have another chapter in this romance in real life to narrate. It appears, finding that the physician would not permit her to die, she determined to live, and devote her life to ameliorating the condition of her lover during his imprisonment. She offers to bind herself to any one who will go her lover's bail for his appearance to stand trial; that is, she will engage to labor for the person and be his slave until the money is paid, if he does not appear at the time required. This is certainly a manifestation of woman's love to a romantic degree.

DIRECT FROM BOISE.—T. C. Martin, of Marysville, says the *Appeal* of Wednesday, yesterday received a letter from a young man formerly in his employ, now at Bannock City, Idaho Territory. It is about a year since he left Marysville, full of Boise hope. But from the tone of his letter it is evident he has seen the elephant. He says the country is overrun with prospectors, and with poor success generally; that the best mines are all appropriated, and that a man can have no show of getting into them without five or six thousand dollars. Wages is six dollars per day, but employment unsteady and precarious. The entire tenor of the letter is unfavorable.

A FEW days ago, Mr. Joseph Boro, an old and well known merchant of Memphis, was shot dead by a cavalry soldier while standing in the front yard of his country residence. The soldier, in company with other stragglers, demanded breakfast of Mr. Boro, who told him that he could not furnish it, as a party of soldiers had passed but a short time before, and he had given them the last cooked victuals in the house; but if they would wait until more could be prepared they would be welcome. They demurred to this, calling him a d—d liar. He attempted to expostulate with them, when one of them drew a pistol and shot him through the heart.

A YOUNG woman in France has been fined sixteen francs and expenses for stealing a crown of flowers and a scapulary from the statue of the Virgin Mary in the parish church of Capoulet.

American Affairs in England.

[Correspondence of Philadelphia Inquirer.]

LONDON, March 5th.—The two sections in Parliament, and especially in the House of Commons, have continued their skirmishing during the past week, on several occasions making American affairs the immediate topic of discussion. I believe they have now gone pretty thoroughly over every possible phase of the question, * * and it is only necessary to say that the Government maintains its inflexible resolution of "strict neutrality," in spite of all the attacks made upon it.

It must be confessed, however, that one member, Long, has at last stumbled upon a new mode of attack, and it is a question whether, like those of so many of his predecessors, his discovery will prove to be a mere waste of time. Long gave notice a day or two ago that on Monday next he will ask the First Lord of the Treasury (Lord Palmerston), "whether, &c." [See article in second column.]

Long is one of the members from Wiltshire, rather under forty years of age, a Liberal Conservative, as party politics run, in favor of popular education and an extension of the franchise to "the steady, sober, and intelligent portion of the working classes." Hitherto he has made little show in the House, and I do not know exactly where he stands in regard to the American question. The latter clause of his question looks, at first sight, as though his sympathies were with the South. His object, however, may be to compel the Government to define openly and more distinctly than it has ever yet done the exact status of the Southern Confederacy. His question looks to me like the most difficult one Lord Palmerston has yet been called upon to encounter, and at present I am utterly unable to conjecture how he will answer it. As he has four or five days to consider his reply, I presume he will try to evade it, or beat around it in some manner, if he does not succeed in persuading his troublesome interlocutor to withdraw it altogether.

On first looking at the question, it would seem that there can be but one reply to it, viz: that as England has formally recognized both sections of the old United States, as distinct belligerent nations, each section possesses the same right, through its National navy, to examine any neutral vessel in search of contraband of war, and, if found, to make such vessel a prize. Certainly if the South be legally entitled to any belligerent rights, she must be entitled to all that are ever accorded by international agreement to nations in the attitude of belligerents. And yet, if Lord Palmerston admits this, the consequences may be direly foreseen. The Government recognizes the South as a belligerent, and one of its mouth pieces already declares that the South has made for itself a navy. If it now be publicly conceded that the South has the same right of search and prize-making that has always been exercised by the North, and accorded to by Great Britain and the world, what is to prevent the Alabama and Florida, and the other vessels composing the Southern Navy, recognized by Gladstone, from also exercising this right, and praying upon British commerce to as great or a greater extent than they have hitherto done on that of the United States. The Southern leaders and the officers of those vessels know well enough that scarcely a steamer, or even sailing vessel, leaves those shores for the Northern States that does not carry what is technically contraband of war, and it is scarcely possible that they would fail promptly to take advantage of the right now publicly conceded to them. This is one horn of the dilemma on which Lord Palmerston may find himself impaled, and the other seems even a more dangerous one. It is clear that he must either acknowledge or deny that the South is a belligerent. He cannot make a semi belligerent of the Confederacy, and himself fix the limits to which her belligerent rights extend. If a belligerent at all, she is and must be altogether a belligerent. We have seen to what this full recognition of her belligerent character must inevitably lead. Now, suppose Lord Palmerston denies that the Confederacy is a belligerent in the full sense of the word, what then are the vessels that have been built and fitted out in English ports, and which, manned chiefly by British seamen from the royal navy, have been for the last two years making such sad havoc among the peaceful Northern merchantmen? How can the Premier avoid recognizing their piratical character, and this once officially done, how can he refuse to punish those who have been engaged in fitting out pirates, or delay the order to the British Navy to go in pursuit of these lawless rovers, and sweep them from the seas.—The whole case presents no features that are not full of difficulty and of peril to the Government, i. e., if the question be fairly met. If Long persists in pressing it, Lord Palmerston may possibly manage to get out of the difficulty by his consummate impudence; he certainly can do so in no other way.

A LETTER from Chattanooga says that place has become a foul smelling, filthy entrepot for shipping supplies to the front. "Not a cubic inch of pure air is inhaled. The stench of dead mules and horses is sickening, while the sight of the putrid animals disgusts every body. Disease is spreading rapidly, and it is having its effect upon the sick in hospitals, as shown by the large increase of deaths last month over that of the previous one."

BIRTH.

At Woodward, Yolo county, April 19th, the wife of John Stevens, of twin daughters.

New Advertisements.

DEUEL, GRIFFITHS & O.,

Wholesale and Retail

DRY GOODS DEALERS,

No. 248 J street,
SACRAMENTO,

Have just received a full assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Adapted to the wants of the

Spring and Summer Trade.

April 30-3m

Notice to Creditors.

IN the matter of the Petition of JOSEPH T. RICE, an Insolvent Debtor.—In the County Court of the County of Yolo, and State of California.

Pursuant to an order of the Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge of the said County Court, Notice is hereby given, to all the Creditors of the said Insolvent, J. T. Rice, to be and appear before the Hon. J. A. Hutton, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said County, in the town of Woodland, on the 1st Monday in June, A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statutes in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of April, A. D. 1864. L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.

April 30-4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution issued out of the County Clerk's Office, Yolo County, State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in Justice's Court, C. S. Frost, Justice of the Peace of Cache Creek township, Yolo County, on the 13th day of October, A. D. 1863, in favor of A. P. McCARTY, (J. L. Downing, Assignee,) and against JOHN W. MARKLEY, for the sum of Twenty Dollars and Ninety Cents, with interest from October 13th, 1863, at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum till paid, together with \$4 10 costs, and accruing costs \$3 75, and all other accruing costs, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lands being and lying in Yolo county, State of California, described as follows:—Commencing at the N. W. corner of the land owned and occupied by F. G. Russell; running thence north along the line of the land owned by Mrs. Ferguson, one mile; thence east one-half mile; thence south one mile; thence west one-half mile to the place of beginning, containing 320 Acres of Land.

Also, all of a certain Tract of Land situated in the same Township, County and State aforesaid, and bounded as follows, to wit:—Commencing at a point in the middle of the line between the north-east and south-east corners of the above described tract, and running thence east one-half mile to a stake; thence South one-half mile to a stake; thence west one-half mile to a stake; thence north one-half mile to the place of beginning; containing 160 Acres of Land—in all 480 Acres; together with all the improvements, tenements, and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given that on the 21st day of MAY, A. D. 1864, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John W. Markley in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

ap130-6t

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Sweet's Infallible Liniment.

Is truly a "friend in need," which every family should have at hand. For all external accidents and injuries it will relieve pain more speedily than any preparation in the known world, and its soothing and healing properties are indeed wonderful. It will relieve the worst case of Nervous Headache in five minutes, and never fails.

It will also cure Rheumatism rapidly, and restore the stiffened joints of age to youthful suppleness and vigor. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, and for sale by

HOSIETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
feb20-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wasted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSIETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
feb20-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

Books and Stationery.

Of all kinds for sale at

Ravello's

ITEMS.—A rich vein of copper, prospecting over fifty per cent., has been discovered at Sawyer's Bar, on Salmon river, in Siskiyou county.—In Monterey county, about two weeks since, a shepherd named McCoy was killed by a grizzly.—The *Placer Herald* says, the great number of passengers passing through that town daily for Washoe is really astonishing. The stages are crammed full, outside and in.—A man named Teackle shot J. Walter Walsh near the Bank Exchange, San Francisco, at 2 o'clock P. M. Sunday. Wound supposed mortal.—The people of Virginia City are feasting on trout taken from Lake Bigler.—The *Alta* is informed by a detective policeman that a regular slave pen, in which kidnapped Chinese women and children are kept for sale, exists on Sacramento street. White men as well as Chinamen are engaged in and share the profits of this infamous business.—Mr. J. W. Parker, a large owner in the Antelope mine, Esmeralda, was instantly killed while at work in the lower shaft of the mine by the caving in of earth upon him. He was sixty years of age.—The Gould quartz mill, Virginia, was totally destroyed by fire on the 16th. Loss about \$50,000.—Strawberries are very abundant in San Francisco.

LADIES' BONNETS.—For the information of the ladies we will mention, that, according to the *Call's* New York correspondent, the new styles of bonnets are all growing very small, fitting, coif fashion, almost to the head, and invariably of black silk or velvet, trimmed with bugles. The eccentric idea of a net instead of a cape at the back of the bonnet, has not found favor in many eyes, and the masked veils have been quite dropped by people with any pretensions to style or even respectability. Bugles, beads, etc., will be plentifully used on hats and bonnets. In fact, everything will glitter with jet until the fashion will be run into the ground. There is something very pretty in the Spanish style of black laces, silks and jets—a veiled glitter—becoming to bright faces, and rendering dark eyes and dusky ringlets very piquant. I cannot help wishing, for those who have neat ankles and petite feet, the abbreviated skirt of the Spanish beauty also; but then were the fair Spaniard to conceal her foot she would be wretched, and pretty feet are not so common in Yankee-land, where faces are generally much prettier.

A COFFIN which was stolen at the great fire at Gloucester, Mass., has been found by officers with the cover knocked off and a pair of rockers put on. Its occupant was a live, bouncing baby.

MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS.

CONGRATULATE you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.

L. M. GOTTSCHALK.

AS compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.

WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.

MORE THAN 200 EMINENT ORGANISTS.

IN every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.

GEO. WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song.

New York Musical Review.

EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.

THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.

New York World.

ONCE hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.

New York Observer.

REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments.

LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing.

IRVING.

VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.

New York Examiner.

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.

GEORGE F. ROOR.

SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.

In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops. Prices \$85 to \$500 each.

A. KOHLER, San Francisco.

Wholesale and Retail Agent.

Orders promptly attended to.

mar 5-3m

5,000 Lbs. Fine Onions—For sale cheap at RAVELEY'S.

Oysters and Sardines, the finest quality, for sale at Raveley's.

LEGAL NOTICES.

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, ss.—In Justice's Court, before H. BEAL, Justice of the Peace.

The People of the State of California, to T. G. BLACK, E. Q. CRITES, and H. H. BURR, Jr., Greeting: You are hereby summoned to be and appear before me, the undersigned, Justice of the Peace, at my office, in the county aforesaid, on the 30th day of APRIL, 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M., to answer unto the complaint of I. W. JACOBS, who brings action to recover the sum of One Hundred and Ninety-Two Dollars and Thirteen Cents, with interest at four per cent. per month from the 10th day of February, A. D. 1861, until paid, at which time the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum, with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer.

Given under my hand, on this 21st day of April, 1864.

HUSTAN BEAL, Justice of the Peace.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } County of Yolo. Having received the necessary affidavit, and being satisfied that there exists a cause of action against the above defendants, and that H. H. Burr, Jr., conceals himself to prevent the service of said Summons, it is hereby ordered that said Summons be served by publication in the *KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS*, for two successive weeks, commencing on the 23d day of April, 1864.

april 13-2t HUSTAN BEAL, Justice of the Peace.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

PIONEER BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKING SHOP, Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned begs leave to inform the public that he is now prepared to do all kinds of Blacksmithing, Wagon Making, And Repairing, HORSE AND MULE SHOEING, ETC., ETC., And pledges himself to those who patronize him that all work will be done efficiently, at short notice and moderate prices, as his facilities for buying stock places him beyond the reach of LOCAL COMPETITION.

MATTHEW COOKE.

N.B. New Wagons on hand for Sale. Knight's Landing, Dec. 4, 1863. feb27-3m

1863 AND 1864. HATS! CAPS! HATS! JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT, HATTER A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND SILE HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES. SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

LADIES! LADIES! LADIES! NOTICE! NOTICE! LAMOTT HATTER AND FURRIER, Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento, Has just received the Largest and The Best Assortment of FURS To be found in the State Of all the DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION. Also, on hand, Fur Gloves, Fur Collars, and Buffalo Overshoes, For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES. All of which are guaranteed as represented. Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling. In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.

Furs Repaired and Relined At short notice. LAMOTT, 37 J Street, near corner 2d. Sacramento. d12-1f

C. H. KREBS, (Late Fredericks & Krebs,) No. 183 J Street, Sacramento, Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS Varnishes, Wall Paper, Artists' Materials, Etc., etc. Also, a superior stock of COAL OIL LAMPS. All of which I offer at San Francisco rates. The cheapest place to buy Kerosene or Coal Oil. A call is solicited.

C. H. KREBS, 183 J. STREET, between 6th and 7th, feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE, For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

Kerosene Oil.—The best quality of Kerosene Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S Than any other place.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

JOSEPH A. CONNOR, UNDERTAKER, 108 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth, SACRAMENTO.

Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms.

N. B.—Orders from the Country promptly attended to. jan16-3m

FIRST PREMIUM NURSERY FOR 1863-64. \$600,000 FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES AND PLANTS, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, &c., Comprising a general assortment of all kinds of NURSERY ARTICLES For Sale at LOW PRICES, At the WASHINGTON NURSERY, Opposite the City of Sacramento.

AGENTS: GRAVES & WILLIAMS.....San Francisco JAS. CONDON.....Sacramento H. S. TAYLOR.....Marysville O. L. REE.....Folsom S. N. CALVIN.....Iowa Hill C. F. REED.....Knight's Landing S. M. JAMISON.....Yunkee Jim's Dr. S. R. MILLER.....Fiddletown ISAAC TRIPP.....Jackson WM. S. EMERY.....Woodland W. W. MARKHAM.....Tehama County C. W. REED, Proprietor. Address, by Mail or Express, Sacramento City, California. Jan23-tf

LAND TO LET OR FOR SALE! In Different Tracts. STOCK TAKEN ON PASTURE. Blacksmith & Wagon Maker's Shop, with Tools, To Let. A FINE VINEYARD & ORCHARD TO LET. Inquire of GRIM & HOVEY; or GREEN & TRAINOR, At Empire Market, K St.; or on the Premises. JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek, Yolo County.

The undersigned offers for Sale on the same Premises, the following PERSONAL PROPERTY! 7 Gang Plows, 8 Single Plows, 6 Harrows, 3 Doubletrees, 4 pair Stretchers, 5 pair Lead Bars, Two-fifth Chains, 5 Truck Wagons, 1 Grain Header, 6 pair Wagon Harnesses, 1 mowing machine, 1 sowing machine, a circular wood saw, 1 large three-cornered harrow, together with other Farming Implements too numerous to mention. The large black American Jack, "Black Warrior." Twenty American and half-breed brood Mares, with foal by "Black Warrior." Eleven of the mares have mule colts by "Black Warrior." Five of the mares have horse colts by the American horse "Gray Eagle." The undersigned have also a Blacksmith Shop, with a complete set of tools, on J. C. Davis' Ranch, to rent. For particulars, inquire at EMPIRE MARKET, K street, between Front and 2d, or at the Ranch. GREEN & TRAINOR. Jan 23-tf

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE, R. P. GLASS WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glasscock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses. Feed for sale in any quantity. R. P. GLASS, Woodland. Jan23-tf

THE THOROUGH-BRED JACK BLACK SAM WILL stand the ensuing season for Mares, from the 1st of March to the 1st of June, 1864, at G. F. Gushaw's Ranch, 6 miles west of Knight's Landing, on the Colusa Road. DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE. Black Sam is a beautiful Black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Comromise;" dam, Black Warrior. TERMS. For the season, \$20; to be paid at the close of the season, in gold or silver coin.—Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen. Good pasturage at reasonable rates. feb27-3m G. F. GUSHAW.

The Fine Thorough-Bred JACK, GRAY TOM, WILL stand for the Season, from 15th of MARCH, to the 1st of JULY, 1864, at W. W. HANNUM'S RANCH, 9 miles from Knight's Landing, and 3 1/2 from Gacheville. Description and Pedigree. GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron gray Jack, he is 14 hands 3 inches high, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by S. F. Hill, of Kentucky. "Gray Tom" was sired by Black Mammoth, he by Mosingo, he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Bullus. TERMS. \$15 00 the Season, if paid before the 1st of July;—if after, \$20 00. \$25 00 to insure.—Payable in gold coin. Good pasturage can be had at reasonable rates. Not liable for accidents. mar12 W. W. HANNUM.

Notice to Wool Growers.—Just received, a fine lot of Wool Scams and Twines, at RAVELEY'S. Cigars and Tobacco, Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

RAVELEY'S OWN COLUMN.

GROCERIES. GROCERIES. GROCERIES. NAILS, &c., At Knight's Landing. Will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH, And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.

THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Groceries, Nails, Oils, Paint, Potatoes, Downer's Kerosene Oil, Cigars, Tobacco, ETC., ETC., ETC. S. W. RAVELEY, FRONT STREET, Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS! ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!! S. W. RAVELEY, OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING, Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of ALBUMS, SONG BOOKS, PSALMS and POETRY, STATIONERY, CIGARS, TOBACCO, WALKING BABIZ, FRUITS, CANDIES, NUTS, PIPES, POUCHES, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC., ETC., &c. Also a fine assortment of CHOICE PERFUMERY, TOILET SOAPS, ETC. ETC. Any of the above Articles will be sold at San Francisco Prices.

The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for WOOL, WOOD, HIDES AND TALLOW. Together with the following PATENT MEDICINES. Jayne's Expectant. Alterative. Liniment. Carminative. Pills. Vermifuge. Helmbold's Buchu. Sarsaparilla. Rose Wash. Ayer's Aque Cure. Cherry Pectoral. Sarsaparilla. Pills. Clove Anodyne. Hatt's Life Balsam. Wistar's " Burnett's God Liver Oil. Rushton's " Burnett's Cocoaaine. " Thorne's Extract. Brown's Ginger. Lyon's Kathairon. Barry's Tricopherous. Wistar's Lozenges. Mustang Liniment. Sweet's Brandreth's Pills. Cook's. Grafenberg's. Hollaway's. Lee's. Mott's. Radway's. Schenk's. Wright's. Schenk's Syrup. Well's Plaster. Court Plaster. Hostetter's Bitters. &c. &c. &c. &c. TERMS CASH. S. W. RAVELEY, Opposite the Steamboat Landing Knight's Landing.

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine steamer DEFIANCE, ZIMMERMAN, MASTER, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento. The price for freighting grain, will be \$1 75 per ton and for lumber \$5 per thousand feet. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. may2-tf

Seed Wheat. Seed Wheat. FOR SALE. 1000 BUSHELS of the best White CHILI SEED WHEAT for sale in quantities to suit purchasers.—For sample and particulars address S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing. o17-tf

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System. Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System. The best means of imparting vigor to the broken-down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged. In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by a me vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

For Females. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction. Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers, sold everywhere. HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, 401 and 403 Battery street, corner of Clay, San Francisco.

Dr. Guyott's Improved EXTRACT OF Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla Will Cure without Fail! Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Diseases arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice Lumbago, &c.

Dr. Guyott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient than any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metallic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the Sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guyott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests. These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Yet all poisonous Sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use Guyott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guyott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label. Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are counterfeit. Sold by all Druggists. HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, sole Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

TARRANT'S Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!! THE BEST Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!! The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient, FOR ALL Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required. It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage. Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TARTU TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and powerful Family Medicine, and it is particularly in any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it as palatable to the taste and efficient in operation. HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, 401 and 403 Battery street, corner of Clay, San Francisco. may2-tf

Knight's Landing News.

TO
BY GEO. D. PRENTICE.

Yes, lady, thou wilt die.—That lip of snow
And that pale brow foretell thy early lot,
This wing of Death is o'er thee—thou wilt go
Where broken hearts and blighted flowers
are not.

Thou art too beautiful to linger where
The rainbow brightens but to melt away,
And the sweet sounds that wander on the air,
But swell the dirge of sorrow and decay.

Yes, thou wilt die.—Thy spirit soon will leave
This dull, cold exile for its place on high,
An' like a bright cloud on a summer eve,
Melt in the deeper glories of the sky;
Thy home will be where bluer skies are
glazed

In brighter streams mid Love's undying
bowers,
And where the winds of ruin never passed,
Nor serpents writhed round Passion's sweet
cat flowers.

Ay, thou wilt die—and I shall linger here,
When all the blossoms of the heart are fled
To muse on thee, and mourn with bitter tear
The cold, the lost, the beautiful, the dead;
And, as life's stars in loneliness depart,
The memory still, amid the deepening
gloom,

Will shine upon the ruins of my heart,
Like a lone fire on the midnight tomb.

HAPPINESS is only evident to us in
this life by deliverance from evil; we
have not real and positive good. "Happy
he who sees the day!" said a blind man;
but a man who sees clearly does not say
so. "Happy he who is healthy!" said
an invalid; when he is well he does not
feel the happiness of health.

OFTEN at fashionable balls we have
seen a good many goats, and a pair of
kids to every goat.

The wind is feminine, for it is fickle,
and generally has a new shift every day.

County Officers.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.
Senator—Hon. J. T. Hill, Yolo.
Assemblyman—Hon. J. B. Hartsough, Cacheville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

County Judge.....James A. Hutton
District Attorney.....H. G. Burnett
County Clerk.....L. C. Brownell
Sheriff.....Charles J. Gray
Treasurer.....G. A. Fabricius
Surveyor.....Amos Mathews
Coroner.....Wm S. Emery
Public Administrator.....Henry G. Gullis
Supt. Schools.....George W. Bell
Washington, 2d District—George W. Scott.
Buckeye, 3d District—S. N. Mering.
Assessors—1st, R. Parker; 2d, J. P. Bullock; 3d, A. J. Hall, Woodland; 4th, A. W. Wade, Buckeye.

Masonic Societies.

GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.

Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings
Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.
J. W. BALDWIN, W. M.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

YOLO LODGE, No. 81.

Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Sat-
urday evening, on or before the full moon.
A. H. WILLARD, W. M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.

Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Sat-
urday evening, after the full moon.
ISAAC DAVIS, W. M.
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Odd Fellows Societies.

WOODLAND LODGE, NO. 111.

Hall at Woodland, I. O. O. F. Meets
every Saturday night at 7 o'clock, at Odd
Fellows Hall, College Building, Woodland.
J. W. TILLEY, N. G.
C. W. LEWIS, Sec'y.

Good Templars' Societies.

COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.

Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union
Hall, Knight's Landing.
ROBT. ROBERTS, W. G.
J. R. BEANE, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.

Hall at Woodland. Meets every Thursday
evening, J. R. JACKSON, W. G.
Miss M. F. Fike, Sec.

OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 73.
Hall at Woodland, I. O. O. F. Meets
every Tuesday evening at 7 o'clock, in the
Masonic Hall, Woodland.
G. F. REDDING, W. G. T.
W. L. TODD, Sec'y.

Military Companies.

UNION CAVALRY.

Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days
First Saturday in every month.
J. EDEAR, Capt.

WASHINGTON GUARDS.

Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meet-
ings every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at
Armory, AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

WOODLAND GUARDS.

Meets on the 1st Monday in every month,
at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular
drill days last Saturday in every month.
C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; July
and November.

County Court—1st Monday in January,
March, May, July, September, and November.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January,
March, May, July, September, and November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in Feb-
ruary; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in
August, and 1st Monday in November.

Tollist Articles.

To which the attention of the ladies is in-
vited. Just received and for sale at
Raveley's.

1864. AMERICAN, 1864.

SEED STORE.

I AM NOW RECEIVING AND WILL CON-
tinue to do so by Express, during the sea-
son, one of the

LARGEST AND CHOICEST COLLECTIONS OF
SEEDS

To be found in this State; all of the
Growth of 1863, and Guar-
anteed True.

Raised by the most reliable Seed Growers
Dealers and others supplied at the LOW-
EST RATES.

Catalogues furnished on application.

W. R. STRONG,

No. 206 J Street,

Jan 16-3m SACRAMENTO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
624 Clay street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY
CLOTHING HOUSE

IN THE STATE,
WHERE A
FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK

OF
GENTS' AND BOYS'
CLOTHING

and
FURNISHING GOODS

MAY BE FOUND AT

Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

ag22-1f

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Yosemite,
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRAN-
CISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K
street, Sacramento.

Steamer Chrysopolis, Chadwick, Master, will
leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Steamer Yosemite, Poole, Master, will leave on
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings
EVERY DAY.

Change of day or RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama
and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamer of the
California Steam Navigation Company will
make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF,
leaving SACRAMENTO

Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.
And RED BLUFF

Every Tuesday Morning.

A. REDINGTON, Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every
day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. June 6-t

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!

Just received by last Steamer
direct from New York, a large assortment
of

Garden Seeds of all kinds,

ALSO,
CLOVER SEED, RAPE SEED
GRASS SEED, COTTON SEED,
HEMP SEED, TOBACCO SEED,
FLAX SEED, Etc., Etc.

Please call and examine Catalogue of
Seeds.
I feel satisfied that my prices will suit any
and all, as I am offering

Fresh Seeds at Lower Rates than Ever.

GEORGE L. SUDAM,
No. 220 J Street, bet. Seventh and Eighth.
Jan 16-3m

H. T. HOLMES,
MANUFACTURER OF

Auburn, Alabaster & Cave Valley Lime
AND MARBLE DUST.

IMPORTED OF
Plaster, Cement, Hair, Lath,
Nails, etc.,

SIXTH STREET, BET. K AND L,
SACRAMENTO. Jan 23-3m

TO THE CLOTHING TRADE!!

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

—OF—
NEW YORK,

Have opened FOR

A WHOLESALE HOUSE

—IN—
SAN FRANCISCO.

FOR THE SALE OF

FINE CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING,
On California Street.

—

N. B.—Orders from the interior will receive
prompt attention. Jan 9-1f

NEW NEW GOODS!!!

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco
with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,
Superior in quality and quantity to any ever
offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE
Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes, etc., etc.

Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND
READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The
highest market price paid for produce. Give
us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.

nov8-1f Woodland, Yolo county.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss
TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,
The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK
HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,
A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all
Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the
Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
July 5-1f SACRAMENTO.

B. KOZMINSKY, G. W. LOCKE, S. LEVENSON.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO H. GOODKIND & CO.,

No. 166 J St., Sacramento,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC
CIGARS, TOBACCO,

Brier Wood,
Turkish,
French and

MEERSHAUM PIPES,
CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,

Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,
CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.

ALSO,
DRIED FRUITS,

And a full assortment of
NUTS!

Particular attention given to Country Or-
ders.

Jan 23-1f

NOTICE TO PERSONS
VISITING
THE CITY!

Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city
are particularly invited to call on

R. T. BROWN & CO.

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,
SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

GENTS' and BOYS'
Fashionable Clothing

—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS,

Comprising every conceivable
Style, and adapted to the

Wants of All and at
Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense
additions to our stock.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

d12-1f

F. H. HAMMER,
COMMISSION MERCHANT.

DEALER IN
Flour, Grain and Produce.

Consignments solicited, CASH advanced
on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to
San Francisco,
Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets,
n21-1f F. H. HAMMER.

CASH PAID FOR
SHEEPSKIN
By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

Washing Machines
Of George F. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale
at Raveley's.

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEA-
sure in announcing to his numer-
ous friends and acquaintances that he
has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready
to accommodate families and permanent
boarders, in the best style and most satisfac-
tory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well
calculated to accommodate any number of
guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at
all times be supplied with the choicest brands
of WINES and LIQUORS that can be pro-
cured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble
or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its
essential appointments, to make it the best
Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to
business, and a desire on his part to please
his patrons, to receive a share of the public
patronage.

W. CAMPBELL,
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-1f

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.—The under-
signed, formerly proprietors of the Ori-
ental Hotel, respectfully inform the public
that they have purchased the Lease and Fur-
niture of the Lick House. Our friends and
the public can rest assured that we shall leave
nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far
superior advantages over all other hotels in
California.

The house being but three stories high, the
rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and
contain all the modern improvements; the
staircase and halls are wide, spacious and
airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged,
and we are certain of being able to give com-
plete satisfaction in the Dining hall depart-
ment.

S. ALSTROM,
G. S. JOHNSON,
San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-1f

TOLL'S HOTEL,

GOR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,
SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

This Fire Proof Hotel
HAS BEEN
Newly Furnished Throughout.

And presents superior accommodations to
the traveling public.
An Omnibus always in attendance at the Cars
and Bots to convey passengers to and from
the Hotel, free of charge.

OPEN ALL NIGHT.

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,
(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DENTCHES CAST ANS,
1st street, between Front and Second,
SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of
the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot.
The best accommodations for Families at mo-
derate terms.
Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50
Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo
county manufacture, always on hand.
jan24-3m

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,
Corner of C and 16th streets,
Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY can be
obtained in any quantity at this well known
establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhl's Saloon,
Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the Country promptly at-
tended to. nov9-1f

NEWS DEALERS
AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have taken up the combination of
Book Dealers in this city, and now sell
our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted
stock of the latest Publications, by the Best
Authors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,
Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly
Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of
the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the
different Publishers and stationers in the East,
and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery,
Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals,
Melanotypes, etc. I have unequalled facilities
and guarantee dealers the closest attention
and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride,
that I have country customers who have been
dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.
JOHN STRATMAN,
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,
ap25-1f San Francisco.

DON'T FORGET!

G. E. VAN HEUSEN

Is Still at His Old
Stand,

204 J STREET, BET. 7th AND 8th,
And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and
Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale
or Retail.

As Cheap as any other House in Town.

N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand
Furniture.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varished, by
Jan 16-3m G. E. VAN HEUSEN.

Labor's Estimate,
Choice variety, just received and for sale
at Raveley's.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Farming Implements & Machines

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 15
Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing ma-
chines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel
plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows,
barrow teeth, churins, cheese presses, grain
cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shel-
lers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and
trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden
rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills,
hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes,
hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes,
bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones,
wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers,
ox yokes and bows, patent blow pins, budding
and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets,
etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW,
SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great la-
bor-saving implement for the State of Califor-
nia.

With this combined Machine one man, with
six horses, can do the work of three twelve
inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and
harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing
his work in the best manner possible, without
being obliged to travel over the plowed ground.
This Machine has been very thoroughly test-
ed. It is made very substantial; is not liable
to get out of order, and being on large truck
wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Har-
row, run lighter than three plows would, cut-
ting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows gen-
erally introduced throughout the State, and
are therefore prepared to offer very favorable
inducements to farmers and the trade.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herb, Flower
AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by
Express, and selected by experienced Seed-
men in the East, packed in hermetically seal-
ed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS
TO
EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!

THE undersigned has several Thousand
Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties
wishing to cultivate. The land is of the rich-
est and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley,
and produces the finest crops of wheat, bar-
ley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all
under good board fence, and it will be let in
quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by culti-
vators or renters, will be taken at their ap-
praised valuation at the expiration of the
term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of
\$3.00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of
the crop, at the option of the renter, with the
reserved privilege of buying at an agreed
price.

Parties wishing to make division fences,
the lumber will be furnished free for the pur-
pose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage
is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premi-
ces to
JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-1f